

Control of Plumbing Materials in Hong Kong



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- Application for Water Supply
- General Acceptance (GA) System
- Directory Search for Water Supply Pipes and Fittings with Valid General Acceptance
- Surveillance Programme for the General Acceptance
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- Q&A



Application for Water Supply (AWS)

Requirements in Waterworks Ordinance (Cap. 102) and Waterworks Regulations (Cap. 102A) for Application for Water Supply (AWS)

- 14. Restriction on construction etc. of fire services and inside services
 - 1) Subject to subsection (2), a person must not construct, install, alter or remove a fire service or inside service unless the **Water Authority** has granted a **written permission** for it.
 - 2) The Water Authority **may waive** the requirement of permission under subsection (1) in the case of alterations to a fire service or inside service which are, in his opinion, of a **minor nature**.
 - 2) The construction or installation of, or alteration to, a fire service or inside service must be carried out in the prescribed way and **the pipes and fittings used** in the construction, installation or alteration **must be of the prescribed nature, size and quality**.

(s.14(1),(2),(3) WWO)



Application for Water Supply (AWS) (cont.)



-Before commencement of works, the LP should

- 1) submit WWO 1149 (list of Pipes and Fittings to be Installed) for WA's approval
- certify that all the pipes and fittings to be installed and materials to be used for the construction, installation, alteration or removal (construction etc.) of the Approved Plumbing Works shall be as prescribed by the Waterworks Regulations, Cap. 102A.



longer time for approval)

General Acceptance (GA) System

Regulation 20 of Waterworks Regulations (Cap. 102A) – Compliance with prescribed specification

• Schedule 2 to Cap. 102A provides a prescribed specification that relates to the size, nature, materials, strength, test requirements and workmanship of the pipe or fitting that must be complied with.

General Acceptance (GA) System

- At present, the WSD has a General Acceptance (GA) System in place to preapprove plumbing products used in plumbing projects.
- To obtain a GA status, a supplier should submit either test result of a sample of the product or a certificate issued by certification body to prove conformity of the product to the statutory standards.
- If the submission is accepted, the WSD will include the product in its preapproved list of the GA System.



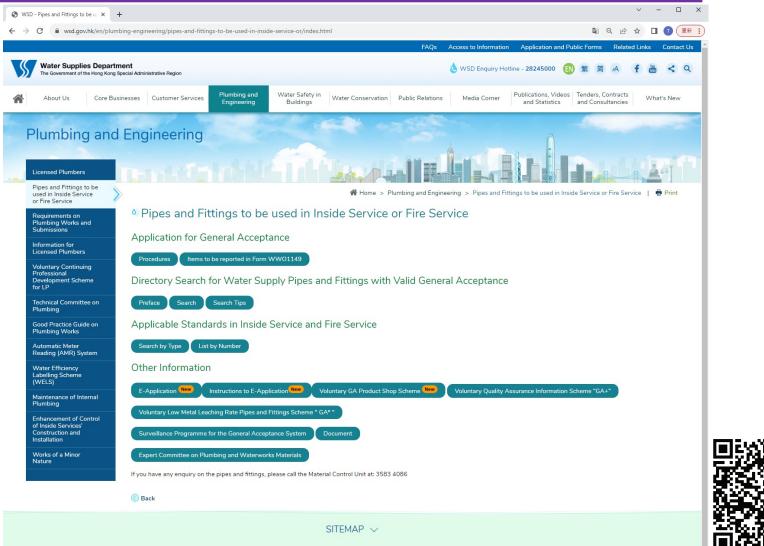


Plumbing and Engineering



https://www.wsd.gov.hk/en/plumbing-engineering/index.html

Pipes and Fittings to be used in Inside Service or Fire Service





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開時機調費 Web For All WSC WAI-AA

Application for General Acceptance (GA)

WSD issues General Acceptance (GA) Letter to the pipes and fittings required to be reported in Form WWO1149. For the items to be reported in WWO1149:

(Updated as at 30 March 2022)

Pipes and fittings to be reported in Form WWO 1149 or Annex to Form WWO46 (1/2018)

A. GENERAL ACCEPTANCE (GA)

Currently Effective

- ✓ All pipes (in compliance with Part 1 of Schedule 2 in Waterworks Regulations)
- ✓ Copper pipe fittings (tee, bend, reducer, coupler and end cap only)
- ✓ Ductile iron pipe fittings (tee, bend and reducer only)
- ✓ PVC-U, PVC-C, PB, PE and PE-X pipe fittings (tee, bend and reducer only)
- ✓ Stainless steel pipe fittings (grooved type, press type and compression type for tee, bend, reducer and coupler only)
- ✓ Expansion joint/settlement joint/flexible joint/rubber joint
- ✓ Fittings including (i) draw-off taps, (ii) stop valves, (iii) gate valves, (iv) ball valves and (v) combination fittings
- ✓ Inlet flexible hose for tap/mixer only
- ✓ Valves including Pressure Reducing Valve, Butterfly valves, non-return valves/ check valves, strainer
- ✓ Lead-free grade soldering materials
- ✓ Brazing materials
- ✓ Soldering flux
- ✓ Water Heater (instantaneous type)
- ✓ Fiberglass storage cistern (for potable water)
- ✓ Lining Materials of Potable Water Tanks (tile grout, ceramic tile, paint/coating and cementitious products only) (please refer to the WSD Circular Letter No. 3/2019)
- ✓ Flow controller for tap/mixer¹

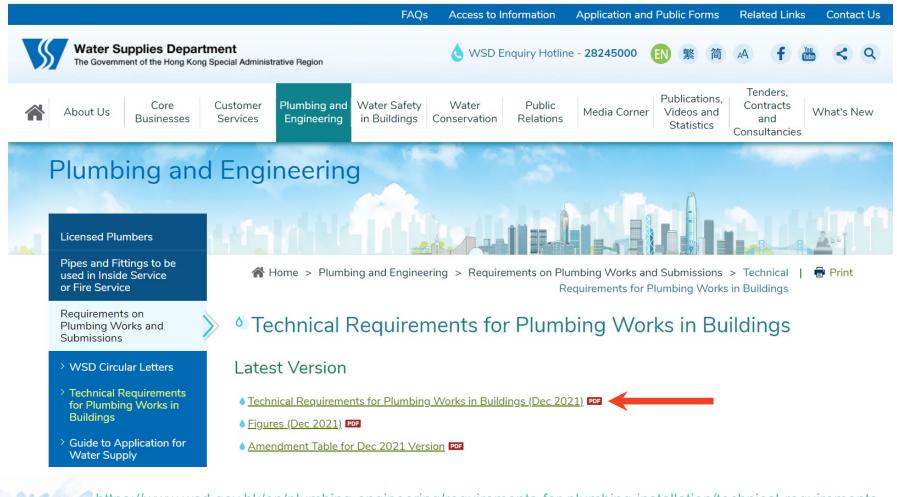


Application for General Acceptance (GA)

- When submitting a GA application, need to include:
 - a) Covering letter signed by the applicant or stamped with the company chop;
 - b) Signed application form;
 - c) Relevant supporting document; and
 - d) Two identical copies of the catalogue/fact sheet of the pipes and fittings.
- No application fee is required
- Submit the Application
 - a) E-Application System
 - b) By E-mail
 - c) In person or by post
- Guideline of Submission, Common Pitfalls and Examples of test report are available to facilitate GA application



Technical Requirements on Plumbing Works in Buildings





Technical Requirements on Plumbing Works in Buildings

December 2021 version

B5. Pipes and Pipe Fittings

Category	Copper Pipes and Fittings
Туре	Copper Pipes
Prescribed Specification in WWR	BS EN 1057:2006+A1:2010 Copper and copper alloys – Seamless, round copper tubes for water and gas in sanitary and heating applications
Test item(s)	 Dimension - (Clause 7.3) Hydrostatic test - (Clause 10.9 and Annex C2) Tensile test - (Clause 10.2) Hardness test - (Clause 10.3) Bending test - (Clause 10.6) Drift expanding test - (Clause 10.7) Carbon Content test - (Clause 10.4) / Carbon film test - (Clause 10.5) Chemical composition - (Clause 7.1)



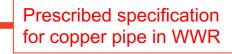
Waterworks Regulations (Cap. 102A)

Waterworks Regulations

Scheo	lule 2—Part 1 S2-6 Cap. 102A
12.	Copper pipes incorporating screw joints must comply with BS EN 12449:2016. The screws of the pipes must comply with BS 61:1969.
13.	Cast copper alloy fittings, for copper pipes screwed in accordance with Table 1 of BS 61:1969, must comply with the relevant requirements in BS 143 and 1256:2000.
14.	Copper pipes to be jointed with mechanical joint fittings or capillary fittings or, by bronze or autogenous welding, must comply with BS EN 1057:2006+A1:2010.
15.	Mechanical joint fittings or capillary fittings made of copper or copper alloy must comply with the relevant requirements in BS EN 1254-1:1998, BS EN 1254-2:1998, BS EN 1254-4:1998, BS EN 1254-5:1998, BS EN 1254-6:2012, BS EN 1254-8:2012 and BS 8537:2010. Compression fittings made of copper or copper alloy for pipes laid underground must be of Type B. Soft soldering material must comply with BS EN ISO 9453:2014. Filler metal for brazing must comply with BS EN ISO 17672:2010.
16.	Polybutylene pipes and fittings must comply with BS 7291-1:2010 and BS 7291-2:2010.
17.	Polyethylene pipes and fittings must comply with BS EN 12201-1:2011, BS EN 12201-2:2011+A1:2013, BS EN 12201-

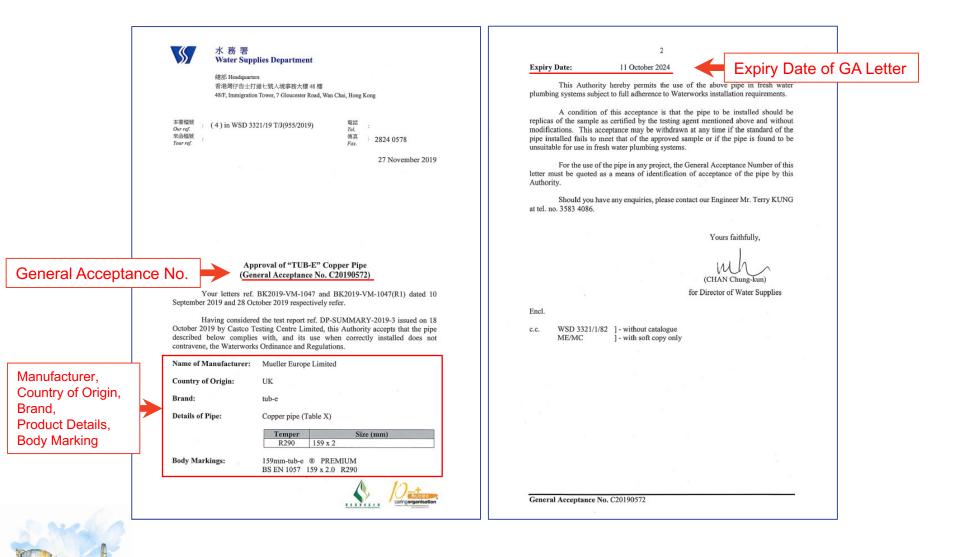
18. Crosslinked polyethylene pipes and fittings must comply with BS 7291-1:2010 and BS 7291-3:2010.

3:2011+A1:2012, BS EN 12201-4:2012 and BS EN 12201-5:2011.





Sample General Acceptance Letter



General Acceptance (GA) System

 In order to strengthen the control of plumbing materials, WSD Circular letter No. 2/2015 issued in August 2015 stated that the General Acceptance of pipes and fittings would be valid for a maximum period of 5 years, depending on the application documents possessed:

Compliance	GA Validity Period
 Possess British Standards Institution Certificate (BSI Kitemark) 	Three years
(II) Possess Water Regulations Advisory Scheme of UK Certificate (WRAS)	Same expiry date as shown on WRAS Certificate
 (III) Possess valid test reports from HOKLAS accredited Laboratory indicating compliance to relevant British Standard 	Five years from issue date of test report



General Acceptance (GA) System

• Approval data of GA System up to September 2023

	Pipe & Pipe Fitting	Tap, Mixer & Valve	Material	Heater	Total
Number of GA Letter	408	4 366	78	132	4984
Number of GA Product	13661	8242	82	190	22 175



Voluntary "General Acceptance Plus"("GA+") Scheme

- The "General Acceptance Plus"("GA+") Scheme is a voluntary scheme built on the existing General Acceptance ("GA") System. The scheme encourages **quality assurance in the manufacturing stage** of plumbing products.
- All pipes and fittings under the current GA System and new application are also eligible to apply for the "GA+"Scheme.
- In addition to the supporting documents for the GA application, GA applicants who wish to join the voluntary "GA+"Scheme are **required to submit quality assurance information** of their plumbing products in the manufacturing stage.
- Quality assurance information under the following categories will be considered:
 - a) Valid Certificate showing compliance to a "Quality Management System" with the scope of the certificate on the plumbing product concerned, e.g. ISO9001 or equivalent.
 - b) Valid Certificate of "Product Certification" scheme acceptable to the WSD for the plumbing product concerned.



Voluntary GA* Scheme

- The GA* Scheme is a voluntary scheme built on the existing GA System. The scheme promotes adoption of low metal leaching rate metallic plumbing products in fresh water inside service. Suppliers, manufacturers and importers of GA plumbing products are encouraged to join the Scheme to introduce low metal leaching rate metallic plumbing products to the local market.
- Low metal leaching rate metallic plumbing products under the GA* Scheme shall possess supporting document/test report to prove compliance with an Australian/New Zealand Standard AS/NZS 4020 Appendix H or I.







Directory Search for Water Supply Pipes and Fittings with Valid General Acceptance

Search for Water Supp																		>		
→ C 🗎 ga.v	.wsd.gov.hk/en								_					Back to Me		E₃ Q	€ ☆		•	
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			Simple Search	Adva	nced Search	С	reation of Anne	ex to WWC on		applicants' us	e	Frequen Quest		Mobile Appl	lication				1	
			Simple Search																	
			General Acce	ptance No. (If an	y):															
			Category: *				Pipes and Pip	e Fittings										Searc	ch by :-	
			Type/Material	(Choose catego	ry first):		Copper/Coppe	er Alloy											neral Acceptance	No
			Brand (If any)				All							V					tegory	
			* Mandatory Inp	ut				if sea	rch for low l	eaching rate "	'GA*" Pro	duct only	WELS Produc	t Only					pe/Material	
			 No particula Pale Yellow Light Pink : 	cation for Search ar colour (system r: General Accept General Acceptance S	background o ance Status h nce Status ha	as been sus s been remo	pended	ral Accept	ance Status									BraGA		
														Search R	eset					
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Print 🛛 Downl	lload Search	Result				٩														
Brand Ma	lanufacturer	Origin	Material Type	Туре	Water Supply System	Size	GA Number	Expiry Date	Approval Date	QA Info. Submitted	GA*	GA* Remarks	Surveillance Status	Surveillance Status Effective Date		ce Product Photo	Letter	Water Efficiency Labelling Scheme		
Air	huji City Howhi ir Conditioners 1ade Co Ltd	the Mainland of China		Copper fittings with end feed connection ends - Tee	Fresh Water	15mm to 108mm	A20230015	27- Mar-24	10-Jul-23	**	*						Download	•		
Air	huji City Howhi ir Conditioners 1ade Co Ltd			Copper fittings with end feed connection	Fresh Water	15mm to 108mm	A20230015	27- Mar-24	10-Jul-23	**	*						Download	•		



https://ga.wsd.gov.hk/en

Directory Search for Water Supply Pipes and Fittings with Valid General Acceptance (cont.)

		arch Resul				٩												Water
Brand	i Manufactu	er Origir	Material Type	а Туре	Water Supply System	Size	GA Number	Expiry Date	Approval Date	QA Info. Submitted	GA*	GA* Remarks	Surveillance Status	Surveillance Status Effective Date	Surveillance Remarks	Product Photo	Letter	Efficiency Labelling Scheme
Q tub-e	Zhuji City I Air Conditi Made Co L	ners Mainla		er Copper fittings with end feed connection ends - Tee	Fresh Water	15mm to 108mm	A20230015	27- Mar-24	10-Jul-23	**	*						Download	•
Q tub-e	Zhuji City I Air Conditi Made Co L	ners Mainla		er Copper fittings with end feed connection ends - Bend	Fresh Water	15mm to 108mm	A20230015	27- Mar-24	10-Jul-23	**	*						Download	•
Q Eagle	Mueller Eu Limited T/A Yorkshire Copper Tu		Copper/Copp Alloy	er Copper pipes (Type Y)	Fresh Water	22mm to 66.7mm	A20230014	12- Jun-24	5-Jul-23	**	*						Download	•
Q Eagle	Mueller Eu Limited T// Yorkshire Copper Tu		Copper/Copp Alloy	er Copper pipes (Type X)	Fresh Water	15mm to 108mm	A20230014	12- Jun-24	5-Jul-23	**	*						Download	•
Q tub-e	Zhejiang Hailiang C	the Ltd Mainla of Chi		er Copper alloy fittings with solder ring connection ends - Tee	Fresh Water, Fire Services	15mm to 22mm, 1/2 inch	A20230013	25- Aug-24	19-Jun-23	**	*	Download					Download	•
Q tub-e	Zhejiang Hailiang C	the Ltd Mainla of Chi		er Copper alloy fittings with solder ring connection ends - Bend	Fresh Water, Fire Services	15mm to 28mm, 1/2 inch to 1 inch	A20230013	25- Aug-24	19-Jun-23	**	*	Download					Download	
Q tub-e	Zhejiang Hailiang C	the Ltd Mainla of Chi		er Copper alloy fittings with solder ring connection ends - Reducer	Fresh Water, Fire Services	22mm x 1/2 inch	A20230013	25- Aug-24	19-Jun-23	**	*	Download					Download	
Q tub-e	Zhejiang Hailiang C	the Ltd Mainla of Chi		er Copper alloy fittings with solder ring connection ends - Coupler	Fresh Water, Fire Services	15mm to 54mm, 1/2 inch to 2 inch	A20230013	25- Aug-24	19-Jun-23	**	*	Download					Download	•
Q Ende	Aalberts Integrated Systems L		Copper/Copp Alloy	er Copper alloy fittings with end feed connection ends - Tee	Fresh Water	15mm to 28mm, 1/2 inch to 1 inch	A20230012	28- Sep-24	14-Jun-23	**	*						Download	•



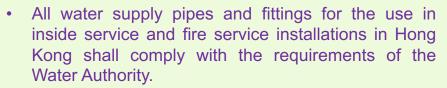
Brand, Manufacturer, Origin, Material Type, Fitting Type, Water Supply System, Size

GA Number, Expiry Date, Approval Date

Voluntary GA+ Scheme, Voluntary GA* Scheme

- To further enhance the conformity of plumbing products with the GA requirements, the WSD implements a surveillance programme for GA products.
 For details, please refer to <u>WSD Circular Letter No. 8/2017</u>.
- A Material Testing Laboratory was set up in April 2018 for testing the plumbing products. The Laboratory was accredited by Hong Kong Accreditation Service (HKAS) under Hong Kong Laboratory Accreditation Scheme (HOKLAS) on 11 August 2021 (the registration number assigned to the Laboratory is HOKLAS 301).
- For GA products with product certification, WSD consider that the regular monitoring of the product quality in the product certification schemes serves the same purpose as the Surveillance Programme and hence will be considered as satisfying the surveillance requirement. GA plumbing products that satisfy the criteria in <u>WSD Circular Letter No. 4/2019</u> will be considered as satisfying the GA surveillance requirement and will not be further sampled by WSD in the market for compliance monitoring purpose





- Prior approval of water fittings by the Water Authority is required before commencement of plumbing projects. The Water Authority shall issue a General Acceptance ("GA") letter to approve water fittings that complied with the British Standard stipulated by the Water Authority.
- Granting of GA would be based on a type test to show conformity on sample tested. Water fittings with valid "GA" are also available in the retail market.

Enforcement of condition stipulated on the General Acceptance (GA) Letter:

".....replicas of the samples......fail to meet....withdrawn......"

Expiry Date:	11 October 2024	
This Au plumbing systems	thority hereby permits the use of the subject to full adherence to Waterwork	e above pipe in fresh wa as installation requirement
replicas of the sa modifications. T pipe installed fai	tion of this acceptance is that the pi mple as certified by the testing agent this acceptance may be withdrawn at a s to meet that of the approved sample in fresh water plumbing systems.	mentioned above and with ny time if the standard of
For the u letter must be que Authority.		al Acceptance Number of cceptance of the pipe by
Should y at tel. no. 3583 40		ur Engineer Mr. Terry KU
		Yours faithfully,
		1
		(CHAN Chung-kun)
	for D	Director of Water Supplies
Encl.	/	
c.c. WSD 33 ME/MC	21/1/22] - without catalogue] - with soft copy only	

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Material Testing Laboratory



Chemical Testing Laboratory



Physical Testing Laboratory





Flowchart of the Surveillance Programme

Sampling

To draw up monthly sampling programme and to acquire random samples from GA applicants.

Compliance Test

Conduct initial compliance test on one sample and further compliance test on three samples if NC is found in initial compliance test.

Suspension & Reinstatement of GA

WSD to issue GA Suspension Notice to products failing in compliance test.

To reinstate a suspended product, GA applicant shall submit product investigation plan with product test reports showing compliance with the requirements within the 6-month period for reinstatement.

If the submission is not received or not accepted within 6 months from the date of GA Suspension Notice. GA will be removed.



<u>Appeal</u>

Applicant may appeal against the decision on GA removal in writing to Director of Water Supplies. The decisions shall be final.

Risk-based approach in sampling plan

12 samples per month in 2018. Currently increased to 20 samples per month, including:-

Pipe x 1
Pipe Fittings x 5
Valve and other Fittings x 6
Tap & Mixer x 6
Soldering and Brazing Materials x 1 Risk of backflow - - Flushing Cistern Float Operated Inlet Valve x 1

- Adequate Quality Assurance The following products will <u>NOT</u> be sampled "Product Certification"(e.g., BSI Kitemark, Benchmark, Watermark, etc.)

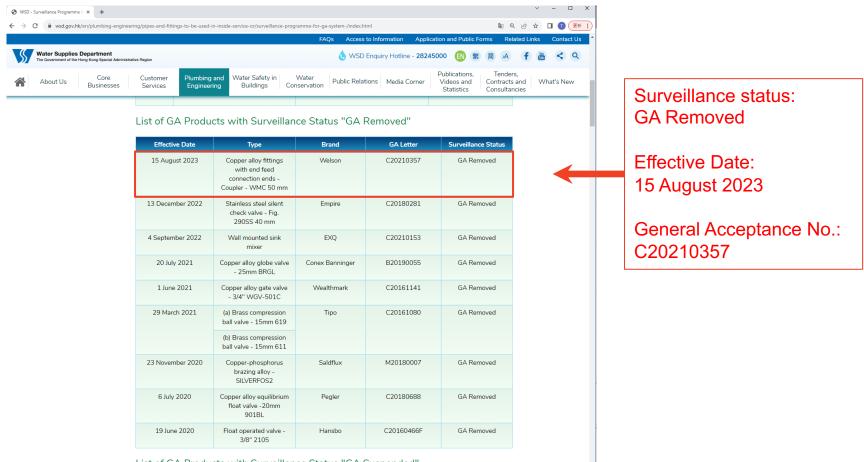


Publication of Surveillance Results

Surveillance Stage	Results	Surveillance Status Shown on website				
Upon completion of initial	Pass	"Pass"				
compliance test	Fail	"Under Compliance Test"				
Upon completion of	Pass	"Pass"				
further compliance test	Fail	"GA Suspended"				
Upon conclusion of	Pass	"GA Reinstated"				
reinstatement assessment	Fail	"GA Removed"				
Suspended for a period over 6 months	-	"GA Removed"				
Upon conclusion of the	Allow	"GA Reinstated"				
appeal	Dismiss	"GA Removed"				



Publication of Surveillance Results



List of GA Products with Surveillance Status "GA Suspended"



https://www.wsd.gov.hk/en/plumbing-engineering/pipes-and-fittings-to-be-used-in-inside-service-or/surveillanceprogramme-for-ga-system-/index.html

Publication of Surveillance Results

SEARCH RESULT

Print ODownload Search Result

Brand	Manufacturer	Origin	Material Type	Туре	Water Supply System	Size	GA Number	Expiry Date	Approval Date	QA Info. Submitted	GA*	GA* Remarks	Surveillance Status	Surveillance Status Effective Dat ∌	Surveillance Remarks	Product Photo	Letter	Water Efficiency Labelling Scheme
Q Welson	FS Welson Metal Manufacturing Company Limited	the Mainland of China	Copper/Copper Alloy	Copper alloy long screw connector	Fresh Water (TMF)	40mm to 100mm	C20230289	17- Aug-27	2-May-23	**	*						Download	•
Q Welson	FS Welson Metal Manufacturing Company Limited	the Mainland of China	Copper/Copper Alloy	Copper alloy long screw connector	Fresh Water, Fire Services	15mm to 50mm	C20221158	5-Oct- 27	20-Dec- 22	**	*						Download	
Q Welson	Welson Metal & Sanitary Ware MFY	the Mainland of China	Copper/Copper Alloy	Copper alloy fittings with end feed connection ends - Tee	Fresh Water, Fire Services	3/4 inch to 2 1/2 inch	C20210359	20- Oct-25	8-Apr-21	**	*		Pass	31-Dec-21			Download	•
Q Welson	Welson Metal & Sanitary Ware MFY	the Mainland of China	Copper/Copper Alloy	Copper alloy fittings with end feed connection ends - Tee	Fresh Water, Fire Services	3/4 inch to 2 inch	C20210358	20- Oct-25	8-Apr-21	**	*		Pass	31-Dec-21			Download	•
Q Welson	Welson Metal & Sanitary Ware MFY	the Mainland of China	Copper/Copper Alloy	Copper alloy fittings with end feed connection ends - Coupler	Fresh Water, Fire Services	40mm to 150mm	C20210357	20- Oct-25	8-Apr-21	**	*		GA Removed	15-Aug-23	Suspended model (WMC - 50mm)		Download	•
nowing 5 res	ults Page: 1 / 1 🔇	> Pag	je: 1 Go					-										
					GA N	umber			• • (• (veillance Pass Under C GA Susp GA Rein GA remo	omp benc istat	bliance led ed	Test		Surveillanc	ce Stati	us Effe	ctive D



https://www.wsd.gov.hk/en/plumbing-engineering/pipes-and-fittings-to-be-used-in-inside-service-or/surveillance-programme-for-ga-system-/index.html

Statistics

	Types of General (GA) Prod			ducts tested 7 to Mar 2023)		
	Pipe			73		
	Pipe fitti	ng		265		
	Soldering/ brazir	ng material		78		
	Valve			273		
	Tap/ mix	er		242		
	Water closet in	let valve				
		Total:		988		
GA Produc tested	ts Compliance test Passed	Further compl being arra		Further compliance te Failed		
988	972 (98.4%)	6 (0.6%	%)	10 (1.0%)		



End





